

**KOÇ KUEPE
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Vocabulary

TEST 1

Globalization is the comprehensive term for the emergence of a global society ___(1)___ economic, political, environmental, and cultural events in one part of the world affect everyone elsewhere. In other words, developments in one particular place quickly become ___(2)___ for people in others. Globalization is the result of the ___(3)___ advances in communication, transportation, and information technologies of the past few decades. It ___(4)___ borders and cultures as it develops from the natural flow of information and communications.

Globalization also involves the growth of businesses with operations or ___(5)___ in many countries. Hence, the international institutions ___(6)___ world trade and finance, such as the International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Trade Organization (WTO), and the World Bank, play an increasingly important role in this era of globalization.

With the ___(7)___ of borders between countries that has brought the affected societies closer than ever before, globalization has sparked a heated debate. The subject of this controversy centers on what the best rules are for governing the global economy ___(8)___ its advantages can grow while its problems can be solved. On one side of this debate are ___(9)___ the benefits to consumers of removing barriers to international trade. With free-market globalization, funds and products can move freely from ___(10)___ plentiful to the places they are most needed.

1)	a) ----	b) which	c) of which	d) in which
2)	a) mere	b) hostile	c) reluctant	d) significant
3)	a) unprecedented	b) vegetative	c) rebellious	d) serene
4)	a) deprives	b) attributes	c) transcends	d) predisposes
5)	a) implications	b) investments	c) hindrances	d) diversions
6)	a) supervised	b) supervising	c) to be supervised	d) being supervised
7)	a) conflicting	b) generating	c) resisting	d) fading
8)	a) so that	b) in case	c) such that	d) in order to
9)	a) who stress	b) that stressed	c) those stressed	d) those who stress
10)	a) where there are	b) where they are	c) that they are	d) they are

TEST 2

On the other side are critics that regard free-market globalization as ___(1)___ greater poverty, inequality, social conflict, cultural destruction, and environmental damage. They say that the ___(2)___ and most developed nations –the United States, Germany, and Japan– succeeded not because of free trade but because of protectionism and subsidies.

Though it seems, at first sight, that there is a widespread anti-globalization movement, this really is not the case. In fact, very few people, groups, or governments ___(3)___ globalization in its entirety. ___(4)___ are protests by the anti-globalization movement directed against globalization itself. Rather, these protests are against corporate abuses and ___(5)___ regimes whose practices harm workers and the environment. The question raised by protesters at WTO and IMF gatherings is ___(6)___ globalization will result in a rise of living standards or a race to the bottom, with competition lowering living standards and undermining environmental regulations. Critics of globalization, too, actually assert that only certain aspects of the way globalization operates ___(7)___ . They maintain that identifying the ___(8)___ of the current system will eventually lead to the establishment of a fairer global economic system.

Obviously, globalization is a process that is ___(9)___ for all the world's nations as a result of the lifting of trade and cultural barriers. It is, therefore, essential that governments ___(10)___ policies that will minimize its negative effects and help their citizens benefit most from the opportunities it presents.

1)	a) produce	b) produced	c) producing	d) to produce
2)	a) disruptive	b) affluent	c) bizarre	d) illicit
3)	a) embrace	b) escalate	c) oppose	d) aspire
4)	a) Had	b) Only	c) Seldom	d) Not only
5)	a) suspended	b) corrupt	c) eligible	d) fragile
6)	a) ----	b) that	c) what	d) whether
7)	a) could have been adjusted	b) should have adjusted	c) should be adjusted	d) could adjust
8)	a) outstrips	b) drawbacks	c) successors	d) descendants
9)	a) petty	b) distorted	c) unavoidable	d) contaminated
10)	a) adopt	b) adopting	c) had adopted	d) would adopt

ANSWER KEY

TEST 1: 1D 2D 3A 4C 5B 6B 7D 8A 9D 10B

TEST 2: 1C 2B 3C 4C 5B 6B 7C 8B 9C 10A

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