

MARMARA MÜYYES ÖRNEK SORULAR

- Cloze Test 3 -

A SHORT HISTORY OF PHOTOGRAPHY

The early cave paintings show the fact that man (1) ----- record himself, his activities, and his environment. Until recently, the art of photography (2) ----- for talented individuals instead of ordinary people. Famous painters have left (3) ----- pictures that reflect man's journey through time. The camera was not invented (4) ----- the 19th century. However, the two basic elements of a camera (5) ----- for hundreds of years before then.



(6) ----- first element of a working camera known by the ancients (7) ----- the effect of a lighted area separated from a dark area with only a pin-hole-opening between them. Ancient people knew that an inverted (upside down) image of the lighted area would (8) ----- on a flat surface in the dark area. As early as the 1400's it was documented that inserting a lens in the hole would (9) ----- a crisper, clearer image.

The second known element of a working camera was the existence of materials (10) ----- of permanent change when exposed to light. They (11) ----- experiments with these light-sensitive chemicals for centuries but did not manage to use them to coat a flat surface. Putting these two known elements (12) ----- was quite difficult for them. Early in the 1800's, the first experiments took place attempting to make images on paper surfaces coated with light-sensitive material. The (13) ----- worked, but a lot of logistical problems still had to be solved. (14) ----- then have been tremendous improvements and discoveries in the art and techniques of photography. Nobody (15) ----- have dreamed of color or instant photography in those years.

1. A) has always wanted to
B) has always wanted
C) has always been wanted
D) was always wanted to
2. A) is reserved
B) was reserved
C) has been reserving
D) was reserving
3. A) remarkable B) flourishing
C) apparent D) acquainted
4. A) from B) by the time
C) until D) since
5. A) hadn't been known
B) would be known
C) had been known
D) wouldn't be known
6. A) A B) -----
C) Another D) The
7. A) was B) were
C) is D) are
8. A) produce B) was produced
C) be produced D) produce
9. A) create B) terminate
C) accomplish D) install
10. A) able B) capable
C) approved D) effective
11. A) operated B) opposed
C) performed D) prescribed
12. A) with B) without
C) against D) together
13. A) phase B) prediction
C) process D) progress
14. A) Ago B) Since
C) During D) Within
15. A) could B) shouldn't
C) couldn't D) should

İSTANBUL DİL AKADEMİSİ
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KEY:

1A 2B 3A 4C 5C 6D 7A 8C 9A 10B 11C 12D 13C 14B 15A

İstanbul Dil Akademisi