

1. **The very term “postcolonial” underlines the fact that colonialism’s legacies have endured in former colonies even after independence.**
 - A) As can be understood from the term “postcolonial,” the independence of former colonies has been undermined by the continuation of colonial practices.
 - B) Although former colonies have gained their independence, it is true that, as the term “postcolonial” itself indicates, they still feel the impact of colonialism.
 - C) What is meant by the term “postcolonial” is that former colonies, which are now independent, have failed to preserve their colonial institutions.
 - D) The fact that former colonies, which have all gained their independence, have got rid of their colonial past is indicated by the term “postcolonial.”

2. **Though he knows I’m determined to make Mars den the new manager, he’s constantly seeking to bring them down in my estimation.**
 - A) Since I’m fully determined to make Mars den manager, I absolutely refuse to listen to all this criticism of him.
 - B) Even if Mars den weren’t likely to prove a good manager that man has no right to criticize him to me in such a manner.
 - C) Though he is fully aware of the fact that I’m set on making Mars den the new manager, he still persists in trying to influence me against him.
 - D) His opinion of Mars den will surely change once he sees what a capable manager he really is.

3. **A drug may affect several functions, even though it’s targeted at only one.**
 - A) Despite various other uses, a drug usually has a function for a special effect.
 - B) The functions expected of a drug are various even if it is used for a specific disease.
 - C) However effective a drug may be, its functions have to be several.
 - D) A drug is taken for a specific purpose, but it may have a range of other effects.

4. **For an allergic person, a bee-sting can be very serious, often resulting in a severe reaction or even death.**
 - A) Allergies to bee-stings usually result in death of the person stung, but sometimes they survive.
 - B) Bees can cause extreme allergies in people, some of whom may even die as a result.
 - C) It is hardly possible for one who is allergic to bees to survive a sting.
 - D) A person who is allergic to bees might get very ill and can possibly die if stung.

5. **According to the last information, we are to take precautions where and when necessary.**
 - A) The recent information expects from us to take precautions in the urgent time and place.
 - B) When and where it is essential, we were wanted to take precautions depending on the information.
 - C) Wherever and whenever it is necessary, we have to take precautions for the last information.
 - D) This recent information urges us that we should take precautions in the essential time.

6. **No sooner had the plane departed for London than its engines all stopped working.**
 - A) Immediately after the plane had left for London, all its engines failed.
 - B) One of the plane’s engines failed soon after it had taken off from London.
 - C) The moment the plane left London, one of its engines ceased to work.
 - D) The plane’s engines suddenly stopped just before it set out to London.

7. **Many believe that people could live longer only if they consumed more milk.**
- A) The only way, according to most people, to lead a longer life is to drink more milk.
 - B) A great many people wish they had consumed far more milk in the past to live longer.
 - C) Milk consumption is likely to increase as many people want to live longer.
 - D) The reason why a great majority of people are drinking more milk is that they want to have a long life.
8. **The less junk food one consumes, the less unlikely he is to spend a healthy life.**
- A) If a person does not consume any junk food, he is sure to have a problem-free life.
 - B) No health problem can surely be experienced in life if junk food is ignored.
 - C) Living a healthy life that is free of health problems is directly proportioned to junk food consumption.
 - D) Unless one wants to lead a healthy life, he should consume junk food regularly.
9. **There has never been a better time to be a virus researcher, thanks in part to inexpensive genetic sequencing that allows scientists to rapidly isolate disease-causing microorganisms.**
- A) It is the best time for virus researchers as they now have cheap techniques such as genetic sequencing that helps them quickly recognize disease-causing microorganisms.
 - B) Partly because of cheap genetic sequencing techniques which enable scientists to separate disease-causing microorganisms quickly, it is now a perfect time to be a virus researcher.
 - C) Thanks to cheap genetic sequencing, virus researchers have never had a better opportunity to distinguish between disease-causing microorganisms.
 - D) Due to innovative genetic sequencing, virus researchers are now having a great time partly because they can easily distinguish disease-causing microorganisms.
10. **The Amazon Rainforest is famous for its breathtaking diversity of plants along with its considerable number of animal species.**
- A) The Amazon Rainforest is widely known for the existence of wonderful plants rather than the incredible animal species found there.
 - B) It is well known that the Amazon Rainforest contains a high quantity of plants together with an increasing number of animal species.
 - C) The Amazon Rainforest is notable to many with its large collection of plants and animal species that cannot be found anywhere else.
 - D) In addition to an abundant number of animal species, the Amazon Rainforest is known for its stunning variety of plants.
11. **Disparities in wealth are less visible in Americans' everyday lives today than they were a century ago.**
- A) A hundred years ago, it was not easy to see the differences between the wealthy and the poor in America in terms of their daily lives.
 - B) Everyday life in America is very different today from what it was a century ago, because people are much wealthier now.
 - C) The differences in the way that wealthy American people lived a hundred years ago were more obvious than the current ones.
 - D) In American daily life today, you can't see such big differences in the distribution of wealth as you could a hundred years ago.

12. **Much to our surprise, everyone arrived at the meeting place on time, so this was a good start for the trip.**
- A) Surprisingly enough, the trip turned out to be a great success even though there were many late-comers.
 - B) The trip began well as we were surprised to find that everyone had come to the meeting place at the appointed time.
 - C) Everyone made a really big effort to get to the meeting place on time, so the trip had a good start.
 - D) The trip started well, with everyone at the meeting place on time, but then came some unpleasant surprises.
13. **Let me know if there is anything I can do to help you.**
- A) Do tell me when you need more help.
 - B) If you're going to heed a lot of help I'll try to come along.
 - C) Are you sure you don't need my help?
 - D) If I can be of any use to you, just say so.
14. **You knew I needed your help this weekend, so you shouldn't have promised to go out with your friends.**
- A) You'd promised to help me this weekend, so I don't see how you can agree to go off with your friends like that.
 - B) I suppose you've arranged to go off with your friends this weekend because you didn't want to help me though you had promised to.
 - C) It was not right for you to promise your friends that you'd go out with them this weekend since you knew I had to have some help from you.
 - D) When you agreed to go out with your friends this weekend, had you forgotten you'd promised to help me?
15. **News producers don't always demonstrate what they are capable of unless they are under the stressful conditions of a live broadcast.**
- A) Rating, which show viewer numbers confirm that, due to the lack of stress, news producers perform better when they are not making live broadcasts.
 - B) Some news producers are unable to demonstrate their abilities to the fullest when they feel pressured during live broadcasts.
 - C) News producers don't always do their best work during a live broadcast, as they lack the skills to do their job.
 - D) Because of the pressure it involves, a live broadcast may be the best environment for news producers to show off their skills.