İSTANBUL DİL AKADEMİSİ

İTÜ PROFICIENCY WRITING

CAUSE ESSAY - FIRST BODY PARAGRAPH TOPIC SENTENCE

ONE OF THE	MAIN/ BASIC/ PRIMARY			N/ OF (ESSAY TO		Y TOPIC)	ample: people's		IS		IOUN PHRASE mple: narrow ness)
THE	FIRST/ PRIMARY/ MAIN/ BASIC/ CHIEF/ MAJOR/ MOST IMPORTANT		REA: CAU	SON/ SE	NOUN/NO PHRASE (ESSAY TO OF (for examp people's re change)		OPIC) ple:		IS BELIEVED T IS SAID TO BE IS CLAIMED T	/	TOPIC NOUN PHRASE (for example: the narrow-mindedness of them)
TOPIC NOUN PHRASE (for example: the laws making divorce easier)	MAINLY/ CHIEFLY/ PRIMARILY	CAUSES/ LEADS TO/ RESULTS IN/ BRINGS ABOUT/ GIVE RISE TO			NOUN/NOUN PHRASE (ESSAY TOPIC) (for example: the rising divorce rate)						
TOPIC NOUN PHRASE (for example: the laws making divorce easier)	CAUSES/ LEADS	NOUN PHRASE'S SUBJECT (for example: the divorce rate)				то	NOUN PHRASE'S VERB AND OBJECT (for example: rise)				

ISTANBUL DIL AKADEMISI

İTÜ PROFICIENCY WRITING

EFFECT ESSAY - SECOND BODY PARAGRAPH TOPIC SENTENCE (loss of forests)

ANOTHER/ THE OTHER/ (THE) NEXT/ (THE) SECOND	MAIN/ BASIC/ PRIMARY		REASON/ CAUSE OF		NOUN/NOUN PHRASE (ESSAY TOPIC) (for example: people's resisting change)	IS		TOPIC NOUN PHRASE (for example: deeply rooted habits)
ANOTHER/ THE OTHER/ (THE) NEXT/ (THE) SECOND			REASON/ CAUSE	OF	NOUN/NOUN PHRASE (ESSAY TOPIC) (for example: people's resisting change)	BE/ IS SAII	D TO BE/ LIMED TO BE	TOPIC NOUN PHRASE (for example: deeply rooted habits)
TOPIC NOUN PHRASE (for example: changing cultural values)		CAUSES/ LEADS TO/ RESULTS IN/ BRINGS ABOUT/ GIVE RISE TO		NOUN/NOUN PHRASE (ES\$AY TOPIC) (for example: the rising divorce rate)				
TOPIC NOUN PHRASE (for example: changing cultural values)		ALSO	CAUSES/ LEADS		NOUN PHRASE'S SUBJECT (for example: the divorce rate)	то	NOUN PHRAS	SE'S VERB AND OBJECT rise)